

Chaudhary Hardwari Lal Government College, Chhara, Jhajjar

Lesson Plan (Academic Session: 2026-2027)

Name: Dr. Sweta

Assistant Professor, History

Govt. College, Chhara, Jhajjar

Program / Course: B.A. (Semester – III)

Subject: SEC History

Course Title: An Introduction to Archaeology

Course Code: 26HIS403SE010L

Dates	Unit / Topic	Teaching Method
11.08.2026 – 16.08.2026	Unit I: Archaeology: Definition, Nature, and Scope	Class Test
17.08.2026 – 23.08.2026	Unit I: Relationship with Pure Sciences (Physics, Chemistry, Geology, Botany, Zoology)	Assignment
24.08.2026 – 30.08.2026	Unit I: Relationship with Social Sciences (History, Anthropology, Sociology, Geography)	Group Discussion
31.08.2026 – 06.09.2026	Unit I: Archaeological Findings and their Significance	Class Test
07.09.2026 – 13.09.2026	Unit II: Relevance of Archaeology to Contemporary Society	Assignment
14.09.2026 – 20.09.2026	Unit II: Major Sub-disciplines: New Archaeology (Processual Archaeology)	Group Discussion
21.09.2026 – 27.09.2026	Unit II: Post-Processual Archaeology; Principles and Methods of Archaeology	Class Test
28.09.2026 – 04.10.2026	Unit II: Exploration Methods (Surface Exploration, Aerial Photography, Remote Sensing, GIS)	Assignment
05.10.2026 – 11.10.2026	Unit III: Excavation Methods (Vertical, Horizontal, Step, and Quadrant Methods)	Group Discussion
12.10.2026 – 18.10.2026	Unit III: Post-excavation Analysis (Laboratory Processing, Cataloging, Report Writing)	Class Test
19.10.2026 – 25.10.2026	Unit III: History of Indian Archaeology (Development during British & Post-Independence Period)	Assignment
26.10.2026 – 31.10.2026	Unit III: Chronology and Dating Methods (Relative Dating & Absolute Dating -- Dendrochronology)	Group Discussion
01.11.2026 – 09.11.2026	DIWALI VACATION (NO CLASSES)	—
10.11.2026 – 16.11.2026	Unit IV: Cultural Heritage, Monuments, and Archaeological Legislations (AMASR Act)	Class Test
17.11.2026 – 23.11.2026	Unit IV: Determinism and Relativism in Archaeology	Assignment
24.11.2026 – 06.12.2026	Unit IV: Contemporary Approaches & Relevance of Archaeology Revision: Overall Syllabus Revision, Previous Years' Question Papers & Exam Pattern Discussion	Group Discussion & Revision

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Lesson Plan (Academic Session: 2026-2027)

Name: Dr. Sweta

Assistant Professor, History

Govt. College, Chhara, Jhajjar

Class and Section: B.A. III Semester: 5th

Subject: Field Archaeology (Minor Vocational Course)

Dates	Topics
11.08.2026 – 16.08.2026	Introduction to the Syllabus and Paper Pattern. Outline of the topics.
17.08.2026 – 23.08.2026	Definitions and Scope of Archaeology. Relationship of Archaeology with Social-Sciences.
24.08.2026 – 30.08.2026	Relationship of Archaeology with Pure-Sciences. Forms of Archaeological data.
31.08.2026 – 06.09.2026	Aims and Methods of Exploration.
07.09.2026 – 13.09.2026	Aims and Methods of Excavation.
14.09.2026 – 20.09.2026	Importance of Stratigraphy in Archaeological Context.
21.09.2026 – 27.09.2026	Recording of Excavated Finds.
28.09.2026 – 04.10.2026	Methods of Relative Dating.
05.10.2026 – 11.10.2026	Methods of Absolute Dating.
12.10.2026 – 18.10.2026	Archaeological Photography.
19.10.2026 – 25.10.2026	Archaeological Drawing.
26.10.2026 – 31.10.2026	Chemical Treatment of Archaeological Finds.
01.11.2026 – 09.11.2026	DIWALI VACATION (NO CLASSES)
10.11.2026 – 16.11.2026	Preservation of Archaeological Finds. Threats of Archaeological Sites.
17.11.2026 – 23.11.2026	Archaeology and Public Awareness. Practical demonstration: Archaeological photography and drawing techniques.
24.11.2026 – 06.12.2026	Revision.

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Chaudhari Hardwari Lal Government College, Chhara, Jhajjar

Affiliated to Maharshi Dayanand University (MDU), Rohtak
Lesson Plan – Session 2026-2027

Programme: Multidisciplinary with Hons. in One Major Discipline
Semester: V

Subject / Course Name: History of Medieval World
Course Code: 27HISM405DS01OL
Name: Dr. Sweta, Assistant Professor, History

11.08.2026 – 16.08.2026: Introduction to Medieval World & Historical Perspectives

- Orientation on syllabus structure, exam pattern, assignments, and credit system.
- Concept of the "Medieval Age": Historical perspectives, historiography, and periodization.
- Key characteristics that define the medieval era in global history.

17.08.2026 – 23.08.2026: Transition in Europe

- Transition from Ancient (Greco-Roman) to Medieval Europe.
- Social, political, and economic factors leading to the decline of the Western Roman Empire.
- Emergence of agrarian-based rural economies in Europe.

24.08.2026 – 30.08.2026: Feudalism in Europe

- Feudalism: Origin, definition, and structural framework (Manorial system, vassalage).
- Key features of European Feudal Society: Lords, knights, and serfs.
- Causes for the decline of Feudalism in Western Europe.

31.08.2026 – 06.09.2026: The Church, State, and Society

- Formation and consolidation of the Christian Church in Medieval Europe.
- Role of the Papacy; Monasticism and ecclesiastical authority.
- Relations and conflicts between the Church and the Empire/State.

07.09.2026 – 13.09.2026: Economy, Technology, and Urbanization

- Technological innovations in agriculture and production (three-field system, heavy plow, windmills).
- Revival of trade, commerce, and monetary economy.
- Growth of medieval European urban centers and guilds.

14.09.2026 – 20.09.2026: Review, Map Practice & First Internal Evaluation

- Revision of Unit I concepts.
- Map Session 1: Locating major trade routes and urban centers of Medieval Europe.
- Class Assessment 1: Short-answer class test / Unit I discussion.

UNIT II: Rise of Islam & Islamic Civilization

21.09.2026 – 27.09.2026: Pre-Islamic World & Early Islam

- Socio-economic, cultural, and political conditions of Pre-Islamic Arabia.
- Prophet Muhammad: Early life, vision, and core teachings of Islam.
- Establishment of the early Ummah at Medina.

28.09.2026 – 04.10.2026: Early Islamic State Formation

- Concept of the Caliphate.
- Evolution of the early state under Prophet Muhammad and the Pious Caliphate (Rashidun Caliphs).
- Administrative structures and expansion of the early Islamic state.

05.10.2026 – 11.10.2026: Dynastic Caliphates (Umayyads & Abbasids)

- Shift from elective Caliphate to dynastic rule: The Umayyad Empire (Administration & Expansion).
- The Abbasid Revolution and consolidation of the Abbasid Empire.
- Bureaucratic setup, centralization, and fiscal policies.

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12.10.2026 – 18.10.2026: Society, Economy & Contributions of Islamic Civilization

- Social hierarchy, agrarian economy, and trade networks under the Caliphates.
- Intellectual and cultural contributions: House of Wisdom (Bayt al-Hikmah), philosophy, medicine, mathematics, and geography.
- Architectural and literary achievements of the Islamic Golden Age.

19.10.2026 – 25.10.2026: Mid-Term Assessments & Assignment Submissions

- Map Session 2: Mapping the territorial extent of the Empire under the Abbasids.
- Submission and evaluation of Mid-Term Assignments (30 Marks Internal Assessment component).
- Revision and doubt-clearing session for Unit II.

UNIT III: Early Medieval & Medieval India

26.10.2026 – 31.10.2026: Transition to Medieval Age in India

- Periodization debate in Indian history: Transition from Ancient to Early Medieval India.
- Political fragmentation and regional state systems.
- Socio-economic dynamics: Indian Feudalism debate.

01.11.2026 – 09.11.2026: DIWALI VACATION (NO CLASSES)

10.11.2026 – 16.11.2026: Advent of Turks & Its Impact; State Formation & Administration in Medieval India

- Invasions of Mahmud of Ghazni and Muhammad Ghori: Background and motives.
- Establishment of the Delhi Sultanate.
- Multi-dimensional impacts: Political, military, cultural, and socio-economic changes in India.
- Nature of the Medieval Indian State (Sultanate and Mughal periods).
- Concepts of Sovereignty, Legitimacy, and Divine Right (e.g., Balban, Akbar).
- Administrative institutions: Iqta system, Mansabdari system, and revenue collection mechanisms.

17.11.2026 – 23.11.2026: Urbanization & Economy in Medieval India; Comprehensive Map Practical Sessions

- Development of urban centers, market regulation (Alauddin Khalji), and craft production.
- Inland and maritime trade networks in Medieval India.
- Growth of a monetization system and merchant groups.
- Hands-on map pointing, historical context writing, and spatial analysis for all prescribed topics:
 - Trade routes and urban centres under Medieval Europe.
 - Empire under the Abbasids.
 - Delhi Sultanate under Alauddin Khalji.
 - Trade routes and urban centres during Medieval India.
 - Mughal Empire under Akbar.

REVISION, EVALUATION & EXAM PREPARATION

24.11.2026 – 06.12.2026: Presentations, Doubt Resolution & Internal Assessment Finalization; Final Course Revision & Mock Examination

- Group presentations and assignment performance feedback.
- Discussion on answer-writing techniques for compulsory short questions and long descriptive questions.
- Comprehensive revision of all four units.
- Mock examination followed by feedback and discussion.

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Assistant Professor, History

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Chaudhary Hardwari Lal Government College, Chhara, Jhajjar

Lesson Plan (Academic Session: 2026-2027)

Name: Dr. Sweta
Assistant Professor, History
Govt. College, Chhara, Jhajjar
Class and Section: B.A. I Semester: I
Subject: History (Major)

Dates	Topics
11.08.2026 – 16.08.2026	Introduction to the Syllabus and Paper Pattern. Outline of the topics.
17.08.2026 – 23.08.2026	Sources of Ancient India: Types and uses. Meaning and definition of History: Concept and Scope.
24.08.2026 – 30.08.2026	Feature of Palaeolithic Age. The Middle Stone Age. Concept of Neolithic Age.
31.08.2026 – 06.09.2026	Main features of Neolithic Age. Harappan Civilization: Origin, Extent, Town-Planning, Society, Religion, Economy and Decay.
07.09.2026 – 13.09.2026	Late Harappan Culture, Chalcolithic Culture in India. The Vedic Age: Society, Economy, Religion and Polity.
14.09.2026 – 20.09.2026	Second Urbanization and Rise of Territorial States. Causes of New Religious Reform Movements.
21.09.2026 – 27.09.2026	Life of Lord Buddha and Teaching of Buddhism. Life of Lord Mahavira and Teaching of Jainism.
28.09.2026 – 04.10.2026	Chandragupta Maurya: Life and Conquests. Ashoka: Life and Conquests.
05.10.2026 – 11.10.2026	Maurya Empire: Administration, Society, Economy, Art and Architecture. Ashoka's Dhamma.
12.10.2026 – 18.10.2026	The Kanishka: Life and Conquests. The Satvahana: Society, Economy and Administration. About the Cholas: History.
19.10.2026 – 25.10.2026	Gupta Empire: The Golden Age: Chandragupta I, Samudragupta, Chandragupta II.
26.10.2026 – 31.10.2026	The Pushyabhuti: Harshavardhana Life and Conquests. The Tripartite Struggle.
01.11.2026 – 09.11.2026	DIWALI VACATION (NO CLASSES)
10.11.2026 – 16.11.2026	Attack of Muhammad Ghauri. Attack of Muhammad Ghaznavi. Defeat of Rajputs against Turks. Map Work: Important Sites of Harappan Civilization. Extent of Ashoka's Empire, Pillars and Edicts.
17.11.2026 – 23.11.2026	Ports, Trading Centres and Routes of Ancient India. Extent of Kanishka Empire. Extent of Harsha Empire. Practice of Map Work.
24.11.2026 – 06.12.2026	Revision.

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Lesson Plan (Academic Session: 2026-2027)

Name: Dr. Sweta

Assistant Professor, History

Govt. College, Chhara, Jhajjar

Class and Section: B.A. II Semester: 3rd

Subject: History (Minor) – Bhakti and Sufi Movements in India

Dates	Topics
11.08.2026 – 16.08.2026	Introduction to the Syllabus and Paper Pattern. Overview of Course Learning Outcomes.
17.08.2026 – 23.08.2026	Advent of Bhakti Movement: Historical Background and Beginning.
24.08.2026 – 30.08.2026	Alvars and Nayanars, Shankracharya ji.
31.08.2026 – 06.09.2026	Expansion in South Maharashtra – Namdev, Bithal.
07.09.2026 – 13.09.2026	Expansion in North India – Kabir, Nanak.
14.09.2026 – 20.09.2026	Expansion and Impacts of Bhakti Movement: Dadu Dayal.
21.09.2026 – 27.09.2026	Tulsi Das, Surdas.
28.09.2026 – 04.10.2026	Women and Bhakti – Meerabai.
05.10.2026 – 11.10.2026	Impacts of Bhakti Movement on Indian Society and State.
12.10.2026 – 18.10.2026	Advent of Sufi Movement: Historical Background – Rise and Features.
19.10.2026 – 25.10.2026	Expansion in North and South India.
26.10.2026 – 31.10.2026	Chisti Silsilah.
01.11.2026 – 09.11.2026	DIWALI VACATION (NO CLASSES)
10.11.2026 – 16.11.2026	Suhawardi Silsilah. Expansion and Impacts of Sufi Movement: Qadri Silsilah.
17.11.2026 – 23.11.2026	Naqshbandi Silsilah. Sufism, Muslim Orthodoxy and State.
24.11.2026 – 06.12.2026	Impacts of Sufism on Indian Society. Revision.

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Government College, Chhara, Jhajjar

Department of History

Lesson Plan for the Session 2026-2027

Class: B.A. 2nd Year

Subject: Major History

Name: Dr. Sweta, Assistant Professor, History

Phase 1: Unit – I

11.08.2026 – 16.08.2026: Introduction & Decline of the Mughal Empire

- Course orientation and discussion of learning outcomes.
- Internal decay and foreign invasions leading to the decline of the Mughal Empire.

17.08.2026 – 23.08.2026: Rise of Successor States & Advent of European Powers

- Rise of regional powers (Bengal, Awadh, Hyderabad, Marathas).
- Entry of European trade companies (Portuguese, Dutch, French, British) and rivalries.

24.08.2026 – 30.08.2026: British Conquest – Expansion Across India (Part 1)

- British expansion: Bengal (Plassey & Buxar), Mysore wars.
- Map Work Integration: Map 1 – India during 1764.

31.08.2026 – 06.09.2026: British Conquest & 18th Century Debate (Part 2)

- Expansion in Awadh, Sind, Punjab, and conflicts with Marathas.
- Debate on 18th-century India: Dark age vs. period of reorientation; Society & Economy.

Phase 2: Unit – II

07.09.2026 – 13.09.2026: British Administrative Policies

- Land revenue systems (Permanent Settlement, Ryotwari, Mahalwari).
- Civil Services, Judiciary, and Military administration.

14.09.2026 – 20.09.2026: Economic and Foreign Policies

- Commercialization of agriculture, drain of wealth, and de-industrialization.
- British foreign policy and frontier relations.

21.09.2026 – 27.09.2026: Socio-Cultural Impacts & Cultural Renaissance

- Socio-religious reform movements (Brahmo Samaj, Arya Samaj, Aligarh Movement, etc.).
- Impact of Western education and modern ideas.
- Map Work Integration: Map 3 – Centres of socio-religious movements.

28.09.2026 – 04.10.2026: Early Resistance & The Revolt of 1857

- Peasant and tribal uprisings preceding 1857.
- Causes, nature, spread, and suppression of the Revolt of 1857.
- Map Work Integration: Map 2 – Important places of 1857 Revolt.

Mid-Semester Milestone

05.10.2026 – 11.10.2026: Mid-Term Review & Assessment

- Revision of Units I & II.
- Mid-term assignment submission / Mid-term evaluation test.

Phase 3: Unit – III

12.10.2026 – 18.10.2026: Emergence of Indian Nationalism & Early Movements

- Pre-Congress associations and factors responsible for national awakening.
- Formation of the Indian National Congress (1885), Moderates vs. Extremists phase.

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19.10.2026 – 25.10.2026: Revolutionary Movements (First Phase)

- Rise of revolutionary terrorism in India and abroad (Swadeshi movement era).
- Map Work Integration: Map 4 – Important places of Revolutionary Movements.

26.10.2026 – 31.10.2026: National Freedom Movement (1885–1947) – Gandhian Era

- Entry of Mahatma Gandhi; Non-Cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience Movement, and Quit India Movement.

01.11.2026 – 09.11.2026: DIWALI VACATION (NO CLASSES)**10.11.2026 – 15.11.2026: Communal Politics & Constitutional Developments**

- Growth of communalism and two-nation theory.
- Major constitutional acts (1909, 1919, 1935) and independence/partition (1947).
- Map Work Integration: Map 5 – Places associated with significant sessions of Indian National Congress.

Phase 4: Unit – IV & Practical Integration**16.11.2026 – 22.11.2026: Comprehensive Map Work & Historical Geography**

- Consolidated mapping sessions covering all 5 designated topics:
 - India during 1764
 - Important places of 1857 Revolt
 - Centres of socio-religious movements
 - Important places of Revolutionary Movements
 - Places associated with significant sessions of INC

23.11.2026 – 29.11.2026: Critical Debates & Historiography; Assignment Submissions & Internal Assessment

- Analysis of major historian perspectives (Bipan Chandra, Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, C.A. Bayly).
- Group discussions and presentations based on the recommended reading list.
- Submission of major internal assignments (30 Marks total component).
- Student presentations and feedback.

Phase 5: Final Revision & Preparation**30.11.2026 – 06.12.2026: Comprehensive Course Revision; Final Exam Preparation & Evaluation**

- Unit-wise revision (Units I to IV) and solving previous years' question papers.
- Clarification of short-answer and long-answer question formats.
- Final doubt-clearing sessions and mock question practice.

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Govt. College, Chhara, Jhajjar (HR)

Chaudhary Hardwari Lal Government College, Chhara, Jhajjar

Department of History Lesson Plan – Semester I

Name of Faculty:	Dr. Sweta (Assistant Professor, History)
Programme:	Under Graduate Single Major Programme (Program Code: USHIS4)
Course Name:	Science and Technology in India (Earliest Times to 1757 CE)
Course Code:	25HIS401MI01OL
Course Credits:	4
Max. Marks:	100 (Theory – 70, Assignment – 30)
Duration of Session:	11.08.2026 to 06.12.2026
Diwali Break:	01.11.2026 to 09.11.2026 (College Closed)

Lesson Plan

Dates	Unit	Topics to be Covered
11.08.2026 – 15.08.2026	Intro / Unit I	Introduction to the course, CLOs; Unit I – Science and Technology: Meaning and Scope
17.08.2026 – 22.08.2026	Unit I	Sources of History of Science and Technology in India
24.08.2026 – 29.08.2026	Unit I	Origins and development of technology in pre-historic period
31.08.2026 – 05.09.2026	Unit I	Beginnings of agriculture and its impact on the growth of science and technology; Unit I recap
07.09.2026 – 12.09.2026	Unit II	Science and technology during Vedic and later Vedic times, including physical and biological sciences
14.09.2026 – 19.09.2026	Unit II	Major developments in the history of science and technology from AD 1st century to c. 1000 A.D.
21.09.2026 – 26.09.2026	Unit II	Major developments in the history of science and technology from 1000 A.D. to 18th century A.D.
28.09.2026 – 03.10.2026	Unit II	India's interaction with China, Central and West Asia; Unit II recap
05.10.2026 – 10.10.2026	Assessment	Internal Assessment / Class Test (Units I & II); Assignment discussion and allocation of topics
12.10.2026 – 17.10.2026	Unit III	Development of Nyaya Philosophy and its Social Context
19.10.2026 – 24.10.2026	Unit III	Philosophical Concepts Relevant to Sciences in Indian Tradition
26.10.2026 – 31.10.2026	Unit III	Developments in astronomy with special reference to Aryabhata, Varamihira and Bhaskara-I
01.11.2026 – 09.11.2026	—	DIWALI BREAK – COLLEGE CLOSED
10.11.2026 – 14.11.2026	Unit III	Developments in medicine and surgery: Charaka and Sushruta Samhitas and subsequent developments in human anatomy, physiology and materia medica
16.11.2026 – 21.11.2026	Unit III / Revision	Completion of Unit III; consolidated revision of Unit III

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Dates	Unit	Topics to be Covered
23.11.2026 – 28.11.2026	Assignment	Assignment submission and evaluation; doubt-clearing session for Units I–III
30.11.2026 – 05.12.2026	Revision	Comprehensive revision of all units; discussion of previous years' question papers; preparation for end-semester examination

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Prepared by:

Dr. Sweta

Assistant Professor, History